

APA Style Sheet for Term Paper Citations

According to the guidelines of the American Psychological Association, a REFERENCE LIST cites works that specifically support your particular article. A bibliography cites works for background or for further reading. APA journals require REFERENCE LISTS not bibliographies.

EXAMPLES OF ITEMS IN A REFERENCE LIST

BOOKS

- GENERAL..... Author, A. A. (2002). Title of work. Location: Publisher.
- NO AUTHOR..... A Handbook of Korea, 6th ed.(1987) Seoul: International Pub. House.
- ONE AUTHOR..... Alcock, J. (1975) Animal behavior : an evolutionary approach. Sunderland, Mass.: Sinauer Associates.
- TWO AUTHORS..... Mitchell, T. R. , & Larson, J. R., Jr. (1987). People in organizations: An introduction to organizational behavior (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- EDITOR..... Fox, R. W., & Lears, T. J. J. (Eds.). (1993). The power of culture: Critical essays in American history. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- SEVERAL VOLUMES..... Laslo, I (ed.). (1986-1988.) World encyclopedia of peace (2nd ed.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ARTICLE IN A COLLECTION..... Ochs, E., & Schieffelin, B. (1984). Language acquisition and socialization: Three developmental stories. In R. Schweder and R. Levine (Eds.), Culture theory: Essays in mind, self, and emotion (pp. 276-320). New York: Cambridge University Press.

PERIODICALS AND NEWSPAPERS

- GENERAL..... Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (2002). Title of article. Title of Periodical, xx, xxx-xxx.
- ONE AUTHOR..... Bekerian, D. A. (1993). In search of the typical eyewitness. American Psychologist, 48, 674-576.
- TWO AUTHORS, JOURNAL PAGES CONTINUOUSLY..... Klimoski, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research, 45 (2), 10-36.
- TWO AUTHORS, JOURNAL PAGES EACH ISSUE SEPARATELY..... Becker, L.J. & Seilgman, C. (1981). Welcome to the energy crisis. Journal of Social Issues, 37 (2), 1-7.
- MAGAZINE ARTICLE SIGNED..... Sarnoff, I & Sarnoff, S. (1990, October). Dialectic of Marriage. Psychology Today, pp. 54-57.
- MAGAZINE ARTICLE UNSIGNED... Time for Doubt. (1990, November 26). Time, pp. 30-34.
- ENTIRE ISSUE OF A JOURNAL..... Glaser, R. & Bond, L. (Eds.) (1981). Testing: Concepts, policy, practice, and research [Special Issue]. American Psychologists, 36 (10).
- NEWSPAPER ARTICLE, NO AUTHOR..... New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). The Washington Post, p. A12.
- NEWSPAPER ARTICLE, DIS-CONTINUOUS PAGES..... Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. The Washington Post, pp. A1, A4-5.
- CITING ABSTRACT ONLY..... Wynn, K. (1990). Children's understanding of counting. Cognition, 36, 155-193. (From Psychological Abstracts, 78, 1991, Abstract No. 4120).

PROCEEDINGS OF MEETINGS, AND SYMPOSIA

- PROCEEDINGS PUBLISHED ANNUALLY..... Thumin, F. J., Craddick, R. A. & Barclay, A.G. (1978). Meaning and compatibility of a proposed corporate name and symbol [Summary]. Proceedings of the 81st Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, 8, 835-836.
- CONTRIBUTION TO A SYMPOSIUM IN AN EDITED BOOK..... Fry, J., & Haddock, F. J. (2002). Outlines of the heterogeneity in social space. In E. E. Coleslaw (Ed.), Proceedings of the Fourth International Symposium on Psycho-social Mnemesis (pp. 89-92), Albany: SUNY Press.

ELECTRONIC RESOURCES

ELECTRONIC VERSION OF AN ARTICLE FROM A DATABASE.....	Borman, W. C., Hanson, M. A., Oppler, S. H., Pulakos, E. D., & White, L. A. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. <i>Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 78, 443-449. Retrieved October 23, 2000, from PsycINFO database.
INTERNET ARTICLE BASED ON PRINT SOURCE.....	VandenBos, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates [Electronic version]. <i>Journal of Bibliographic Research</i> , 5, 117-123.
INTERNET ARTICLE BASED ON PRINT SOURCE BUT SLIGHTLY ALTERED VERSION.....	VandenBos, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in selection of resources by psychology undergraduates. <i>Journal of Bibliographic Research</i> , 5, 117-123. Retrieved October 13, 2001, from: < http://jbr.org/articles.html >
ARTICLE ONLY AVAILABLE ON INTERNET.....	Fredrickson, B. L. (2000, March 7). Cultivating positive emotions to optimize health and well-being. <i>Prevention & Treatment</i> , 3, Article 0001a. Retrieved November 20, 2000, from: < http://journals.apa.org/prevention/volume3/pre0030001a.html >
ARTICLE IN INTERNET NEWSLETTER.....	Glueckauf, R. L., Whitton, J., Baxter, J., J., Vogelgesang, S., Hudson, M., et al. (1998, July). Videocounseling for families of rural teens with epilepsy -- Project update. <i>TelehealthNews</i> , 2(2). Retrieved from: < http://www.telehealth.net/subscribe/newsletr4a.html >
STAND ALONE INTERNET SOURCE WITHOUT IDENTIFIABLE AUTHOR OR DATE.....	GVU's 8th WWW user survey. (n.d.). Retrieved August 8, 2000, from: < http://www.cc.gatech.edu/gvu/usersurveys/survey1997-10/ >
DOCUMENT ON UNIVERSITY PROGRAM OR DEPARTMENT WEB SITE.....	Chou, L., McClintock, R., Moretti, F., & Nix, D. H. (1993). Technology and education: New wine in new bottles: Choosing pasts and imagining educational futures. Retrieved August 24, 2000, from Columbia University, Institute for Learning Technologies Web site: < http://www.ilt.columbia.edu/publications/papers/newwine1.html >

APA REFERENCE CITATION IN TEXT

When one uses borrowed material in one's paper, one must briefly identify the source so that the reader may locate the full information in the alphabetically arranged list at the end of one's paper. All items in the REFERENCE LIST must be cited in one's TEXT. Conversely, all citations in one's TEXT must be listed in one's REFERENCE LIST. The APA uses the author-date method of citation.

EXAMPLES OF CITATION

AUTHOR AND DATE OF PUBLICATION, USUALLY IN PARENTHESES.....	Gray (1987) compared reaction times...A recent study of reaction times (Gray, 1987) showed... In 1987, Gray compared reaction times...
WHEN A WORK HAS TWO AUTHORS, ALWAYS CITE BOTH NAMES.....	It has been shown (Jarnot & Wong 1987)... Jarnot & Wong (1987) demonstrate...
WHEN CITING TWO AUTHORS WITH THE SAME NAME INCLUDE THE AUTHORS' INITIALS.....	D. E. Smith(2000) and N. K. Smith (1999) also find...
ARRANGE TWO OR MORE WORKS BY THE SAME AUTHOR BY THE YEAR OF PUBLICATION....	Past research (Antonio, 1984, 1985) indicates...
TWO WORKS BY DIFFERENT AUTHORS ARE CITED ALPHABETICALLY AND SEPARATED BY A COLON.....	Several studies (Pasqua, 1999: DeLuca & Dean, 2000)...
TO CITE A SPECIFIC PART OF THE SOURCE, INDICATE THE PAGE OR CHAPTER... ALWAYS GIVE PAGE NUMBERS FOR QUOTATIONS.....	(Hubbard & Goldstein, 1910, p. 23)

FOR MORE EXAMPLES AND INFORMATION ON APA STYLE:

American Psychological Association (APA) (2001). Publication manual of the American Psychological Association (5th ed.). Washington, D. C.: Author.

Shields Library: BF76.7.P83 2001 H/SS Ref; Reserves

American Psychological Association (APA) (n.d./1998) How to Cite Information From the Internet and the World Wide Web [WWWdocument]. URL <<http://www.apa.org/journals/webref.html>>

Dewey, R. (n.d./1998). APA Style Ressources Psych Web [WWW document]. URL <<http://www.psych-web.com/resource/apacrib.htm>>

Walker, Janice R. The Columbia Guide to Online Style. New York: Columbia UP, 1998.

Online examples of APA style at <http://www.lib.ucdavis.edu/instruc/citing/APA.html>

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